

**So Ordered.**



Patina C Williams

**Patricia C. Williams  
Bankruptcy Judge**

**Dated: March 28th, 2013**

UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON

In re:

LLS AMERICA, LLC,

## Debtor.

No. 09-06194-PCW11

BRUCE P. KRIEGMAN, solely in  
his capacity as court-appointed  
Chapter 11 Trustee for LLS America  
LLC.

**Plaintiff.**

Adv. No. 11-80113-PCW11

VS.

## GUDRUN FOERSTNER,

## Defendant

**MEMORANDUM DECISION RE:  
PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO COMPEL  
DISCOVERY (ECF No. 45)**

The purpose of this decision is to resolve and provide guidance to the parties concerning plaintiff's Motion to Compel Discovery (ECF No. 45) compelling defendant Gudrun Foerstner to answer discovery and to resolve said motion. As there are numerous related adversary proceedings brought by the same plaintiff in which similar discovery issues may arise, this memorandum decision should also be of guidance in those adversaries.

As the defendant did not appear at the hearing on March 25, 2013, no explanation has been provided justifying the failure to respond to many interrogatories and requests

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1 for production. Nor has any explanation been provided supporting the basis for the  
2 numerous objections to the same.

## FACTS

4 The interrogatories were initially served December 28, 2012, with the responses  
5 received January 29, 2013. Plaintiff's motion to compel discovery was filed February 22,  
6 2013 (ECF No. 45). Counsel for the defendant filed a motion to withdraw on January 4,  
7 2013 (ECF No. 34), which was granted, thus the defendant and several other defendants  
8 in the related adversaries are apparently unrepresented at this time. However, the  
9 standards concerning compliance with discovery rules are applicable to both  
10 unrepresented parties and those that are represented by counsel.

Based solely upon a review of the responses to the interrogatories and requests to produce, it appears likely that the responses were not formulated in good faith. Although a few of the objections are well taken, overall the responses ignore the spirit of discovery as well as the rules regarding discovery. The objection, which is based upon the lack of any temporal limits, is well taken. Plaintiff must amend or supplement the discovery to provide a temporal limit.

17 Not a single document was produced in response to 19 document requests. There  
18 is simply no response of any kind to many of the interrogatories. Most of the objections  
19 to the interrogatories are ill founded and/or spurious. For example, Interrogatory No. 1  
20 requests the full name, residential address, and date of birth of the defendant. No  
21 information is provided due to the objection that the information sought is not relevant.  
22 It is difficult to imagine a lawsuit where the full legal name of the defendant is  
23 irrelevant. In this and other related adversaries, the defendants have raised issues of  
24 insufficiency of service of process and jurisdiction, which certainly render a request for  
25 information as to residence relevant. As to the request for the date of birth of the  
26 defendant (or date of formation and primary place of business for a corporate defendant)  
27 that information too may be relevant.

28 The preliminary conclusion is that the defendant should be sanctioned \$500

1 payable to counsel for the plaintiff as partial compensation to plaintiff of the costs of  
2 proceeding with the motion to compel.

3       Should the defendant believe that sanction is inappropriate, an explanation  
4 regarding the failure to respond to many of the interrogatories and requests to produce  
5 must be provided and filed by no later than **April 15, 2013**, together with a motion to  
6 reconsider. Should such motion be filed, it is the moving party's duty to contact the court  
7 to schedule a hearing.

## **REQUIREMENTS IN GENERAL**

9       1. Each question or request to produce which contains the word “invest” is  
10 objected to on the basis that the term is vague and ambiguous. Plaintiff defined the term  
11 at paragraph 20, which definition is adequate to formulate a response by the defendant.  
12 This objection is not well-founded and appears to be an attempt to avoid discovery goals.

13        2. An objection is made to any questions and requests to produce which  
14 contain the term “financial statement” on the basis that the term is vague or ambiguous.  
15 The term is commonly used not only in the business world, but also in consumer  
16 transactions and has a commonly understood meaning. The term is not vague. The  
17 objection is overruled. However, to assist the defendant, the defendant is advised that  
18 the term refers to documents (the plaintiff has included electronic information in the  
19 definition of “documents”), which contain information regarding assets and liabilities,  
20 and/or income and expenses and/or profit and loss.

21       3. There are several interrogatories and requests regarding expert witnesses.  
22 The defendant has not responded. If no experts have been retained, the defendant should  
23 so state. As to experts on common issues, if the defendant is relying upon the experts  
24 previously identified for the summary judgment hearing regarding common issues as  
25 described in the Amended Case Schedule Order Re Common Issues (ECF No. 214) in  
26 adversary proceeding No. 11-80299-PCW11, the defendant should so state. The  
27 defendant is also directed to review the Amended Case Schedule Order Re Non-  
28 Common Issues (ECF No. 219) in adversary proceeding No. 11-80299-PCW11, which

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1 is applicable in this adversary. The Amended Case Schedule Order Re Common Issues  
2 (ECF No. 214) requires experts regarding common issues to be made available for  
3 depositions by May 31, 2013. The Amended Case Schedule Order Re Non-Common  
4 Issues (ECF No. 219) requires all experts regarding non-common issues to be identified  
5 and Rule 26 materials exchanged by June 20, 2013, with all discovery completed by  
6 July 15, 2013.

7 Parties responding to discovery are specifically required by Fed. R. Bankr. P.  
8 7026(e) to supplement ALL responses to interrogatories, should information be  
9 discovered which renders the prior answer incorrect or misleading. As to experts, if and  
10 when the defendant identifies experts, the defendant must promptly supplement the  
11 interrogatories and requests with the appropriate information.

12 4. Defendant must comply with the requests to produce documents. Fed. R.  
13 Bankr. P. 7034 requires that the defendant identify each document as being produced in  
14 response to a particular request and provide an index of the documents produced. Again,  
15 the defendant is reminded that the definition of "document" includes electronic  
16 documents, which are addressed in Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7034(E).

17 5. Some objections refer to a "privilege" as excusing production of documents  
18 or communications. The response must be amended to state the nature of the privilege,  
19 i.e., attorney-client, spousal, etc. A privilege log is required to be produced for the  
20 response, which must include the nature of the item not produced, the date and identity  
21 of the person other than defendant involved in the communication, i.e., spouse, attorney,  
22 etc. The log must be indexed.

23 **6. Failure to participate and respond to discovery as a required in this**  
24 **order or Fed. R. Civ. P. 26 may result in sanctions, which may include directing**  
25 **that certain facts are established for purposes of the action, prohibiting certain**  
26 **claims or defenses, striking pleadings and awarding fees and expenses for delay.**  
27 **Fed. R. Bankr. P. 7037; Fed. R. Civ. P. 37(b)(2)(A)(i)-(iv), (c).**

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1           **SPECIFIC INTERROGATORIES AND REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION**

2           A response must be made to each interrogatory and request to produce. Even  
3 though a particular interrogatory or request to produce is not specifically identified in  
4 this decision, a full and complete response must be made and any objection set forth. By  
5 responding, the defendant is not waiving any such objection. If the defendant has already  
6 provided the requested information or documents, the defendant must indicate the date  
7 which the information was provided and to whom and how it was provided, i.e.,  
8 attachment to a proof of claim, an e-mail to counsel, etc. The defendant is cautioned that  
9 although some of the requested information may have been provided previously, it may  
10 not have been as specific or as complete as is requested. Because the defendant is not  
11 now represented by counsel, and the level of financial sophistication is unknown,  
12 plaintiff may, at its option, choose to clarify any interrogatories or requests to produce,  
13 but is only required to do so as specifically required.

14           Interrogatory No. 3 - Plaintiff must clarify that this interrogatory and others  
15 referring to "claims and defenses," is limited to claims and defenses of the answering  
16 defendant(s).

17           Interrogatory No. 4 - This is one of many interrogatories for which no response  
18 was made. The defendant must describe in detail the actions the defendant undertook to  
19 locate all documents requested, including the identity of any other individuals the  
20 defendant requested assistance in the search.

21           Interrogatory No. 9 - The defendant must describe in detail the circumstances  
22 leading to the decision to invest or loan funds with the debtor.

23           Interrogatory No. 11 - The defendant must respond with specificity to the best of  
24 his recollection and provide the documents referenced in Request for Production No. 4  
25 or, if appropriate, provide a privilege log.

26           Interrogatory No. 13 - This interrogatory must amended or clarified by the  
27 plaintiff.

28           Interrogatory No. 15 - An objection is made that the date of the document should

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1 not be provided as the documents speak for themselves. In this case, there are instances  
2 of undated documents and a postal strike which allegedly prevented delivery of mailed  
3 documents. Thus, request for the date of receipt of the documents is relevant.

4       Request for Production Nos. 16 and 17 - These Requests for Production contain  
5 an objection that they are vague and ambiguous. They are not. It is difficult to  
6 understand how the requests could be made plainer. Should the defendant continue to  
7 object on the basis that the request is unduly burdensome, the objection must set forth  
8 the specific basis for the objection and describe the burden imposed.

9       Request for Production No. 19 - The objection that this request duplicates the  
10 documents sought in Request for Production No. 5 would have been well-founded if any  
11 response had been provided to Request for Production No. 5. All documents sought in  
12 Request for Production No. 5 and/or Request for Production No. 19 must be produced.

13       This Memorandum Decision resolves plaintiff's Motion to Compel Discovery  
14 (ECF No. 45) and an order will be entered accordingly.

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